In compliance with HCS/HazCom 2012



## **SAFETY DATA SHEET**

Product: ALUMINIUM NITRATE NONAHYDRATE CRYSTAL

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### 1 - IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier ALUMINIUM NITRATE NONAHYDRATE CRYSTAL.

Recommended use of the

chemical and restrictions General use chemical.

on use

Company Alpha HPA Ltd.

Address Level 2, 66 Hunter St. Sydney, NSW 2000, Australia.

Telephone number +61 293003310.

Emergency telephone

number

Chemtrec: 1-800-424-9300. International: 1-703-527-3887.

### 2 - HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the Oxidizing solids – Category 3.

chemical Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1.

Signal word DANGER.

H272 May intensify fire; oxidizer.

Hazard statement(s) H315 Causes skin irritation.

H318 Causes serious eye damage.

Symbol(s)





#### **PREVENTION**

P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames,

Precautionary statement(s) and other ignition sources. No smoking.

P220 Keep away from clothing and other combustible materials.

P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection

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and face protection.

### **RESPONSE**

P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.

P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use water carbon dioxide (CO2) or halon® may provide limited control, for extinguisher.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, of present and easy to do. Continue rising.

#### **DISPOSAL**

P501 Dispose of contents and container according to current regulations.

Hazard Communication Standard (HCS) 29 CFR: 1910.1200 -

Classification system

not result in classification

adopted

Appendix A.

Adoption of the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS), United Nations, 8 ed.

Other hazards which do

The product has no other hazards.

### 3 - COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

#### **SUBSTANCE**

Systematic chemical or

trivial name

Aluminium nitrate nonahydrate (Nitric acid, aluminium salt,

nonahydrate) (> 98%).

Common or generic name

Aluminium nitrate.

**CAS Number** 

7784-27-2.

Impurities and stabilizing

additives contributing to the There are no impurities that contribute to the danger.

hazard

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#### 4 - FIRST-AID MEASURES

Skin contact

Remove the victim to a ventilated place and keep him at rest in Inhalation a position that does not make breathing difficult. If you feel

unwell, contact a POISON CENTER or a doctor. Take this SDS.

Wash exposed skin with sufficient water to remove the material.

Remove and isolate contaminated clothing and shoes. In case

of skin irritation: Consult a doctor. Take this SDS.

Rinse thoroughly with water for 20 minutes. If using contact Eye contact lenses, remove them if it is easy. Continue rinsing. If eye

irritation persists consult a doctor. Take this SDS.

Do not induce vomiting. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse victim's mouth with plenty of water. If vomiting occurs, tilt the patient forward or place the patient on the left side (if possible upwards) to keep the airway open and prevent aspiration. Keep the patient silent and maintain normal body temperature. Consult a POISON CENTER or doctor. Take

this SDS.

Most important symptoms and effects, acute and

delayed

Ingestion

Contact with the product causes irritation to the skin with redness, dryness, pain and causes serious eye damage with corneal burns, pain, redness, and tearing.

Avoid contact with the product when helping the victim. Exposure treatment should be directed towards the control of the patient's symptoms and clinical condition. In case of contact with the skin, do not rub the affected area. Give artificial respiration if victim is not breathing. Administer oxygen if breathing is difficult. Remove and isolate contaminated clothing and shoes. Contaminated clothing may be fire risk when dry. In case of contact with substance, immediately flush skin or eyes with running water for at least 20 minutes.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

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#### 5 - FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing media

Suitable: Compatible with water carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) or halon® may provide limited control.

Not recommended: Do not use dry chemicals or foams.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical product

These substances will accelerate burning when involved in a fire. Some may decompose explosively when heated or involved in a fire. May explode from heat or contamination. Some will react explosively with hydrocarbons (fuels), may ignite combustibles (wood, paper, oil, clothing, etc.). Containers may explode when heated. Runoff may create fire or explosion hazard.

Specific extinguishing methods

If the material is on fire or involved in a fire: Flood with water. Cool all affected containers with plenty of water. Apply water from the longest distance possible, a minimum radius of 800 meters. Approach the fire against the wind to avoid dangerous vapors and toxic decomposition products. Use large amounts of water in containers involved in the fire. If necessary, use water spray to cool fire-exposed containers.

Use self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with positive pressure and complete protective clothing.

### 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions

Prevent sparks or flames. Do not smoke. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material without wearing suitable clothing. Avoid exposure to the product. Stay away from low areas, with the wind behind you.

Protective equipment

Use protective equipment as described in Section 8.

Emergency procedures

Use PPE complete with PVC antacid suit including overalls, hood, gloves and boots, raincoats and goggles or face protector against splashes. In case of large leaks, where the exposure is large, it is recommended to use a respiratory protection mask with a filter against dust. Keep combustible materials (wood,

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Environmental precautions

Prevent the product from reaching the soil and water courses. Notify the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (if it has reached water courses or if it has contaminated the soil or vegetation).

paper, oil) away from spilled product. Evacuate the area within a radius of at least 25 meters. Keep unauthorized persons away

from the area. Stop the leak if it can be done without risk.

Methods and materials for containment

Use natural or spill containment barriers. If water is not possible, use sand or another non-combustible absorbent. Absorb the remaining product with dry sand, earth, vermiculite, or any other inert material. Never use sawdust, burlap, etc. Collect the spilled product and place in proper containers. Place the adsorbed material in appropriate containers and remove them to a safe place. For final destination, proceed according to Section 13 of this SDS.

Methods and materials for cleaning up

Collect spilled product and place in suitable containers. Place the adsorbed material in appropriate containers and remove them to a safe place. For final destination, proceed according to Section 13 of this SDS.

### 7- HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Schedule a first aid action before starting the activity with the product. The use of the product is restricted to professionals. Caution - Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Handle in a ventilated area or with a general local ventilation / exhaust system. Avoid dust formation. Avoid exposure to the product. Avoid contact with incompatible materials. Use personal protective equipment as described in section 8. Wash hands and face thoroughly after handling and before eating, drinking, smoking, or using the bathroom. Contaminated clothing must be changed and washed before reuse.

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Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames and hot surfaces. - Do not smoke. Keep the container tightly closed. Ground the container and the product receiver during transfers. Use only non-sparking tools. Avoid the accumulation of electrostatic charges. Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilation and lighting equipment. Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place and out of direct sunlight. Store away from foodstuffs. Store away from incompatible materials. Store away from sources of heat and/or ignition. Keep container standing upright. Keep containers closed when not in use - check regularly for spills.

The product may be incompatible with reducing agents, powdered metals, organic materials and combustible materials.

### 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Permissible concentration

Chemical name	TLV – TWA (ACGIH, 2021)	PEL – TWA (OSHA, 2019)	REL – TWA (NIOSH, 2019)
Aluminum metal and insoluble compounds	1 mg/m³ (R) (as Al insoluble compounds)	15 mg/m³ (total) 5 mg/m³ (resp)	N.E.

Occupational exposure limit

I – Inhalable particulate matter.

R – Respirable fraction.

N.E. Not established.

A4: Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen.

Biological limit

Not established.

Appropriate engineering controls

Promote direct mechanical ventilation and exhaust system to the outside environment. These measures help reduce exposure to product. Maintain atmospheric concentrations, of the constituents of the product, below the occupational

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exposure limits indicated.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

In case of dust formation, use respiratory protection equipment

against dust - P2. Based on the inhalation hazard of the Respiratory protection product, a risk assessment must be carried out to adequately

define respiratory protection in view of the conditions of use of

the product.

Nitrile rubber safety gloves, suitable protective clothing, and Hand protection

closed shoes.

Safety glasses with side protection. Eye protection

Proper protective clothing and closed shoes are recommended. Skin and body protection

The product is finely divided and at certain concentrations in the Special precautions

air, it can become explosive.

## 9 - PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance (physical

state, color, etc.)

Crystalline solid, white.

Odour Odorless.

Odour threshold Not available.

pΗ 2.5 - 3.5 (5% solution).

Melting point/freezing point 73°C.

Boiling point, initial boiling,

and boiling range

Not available.

Flashpoint Not available.

Upper/lower flammability or

explosive limits

Not applicable.

Not available. Vapour pressure

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Vapour density

Relative density

Not available.

Not available.

Solubility(ies)

Soluble in water.

n-octanol/water partition

coefficient

Not available.

Auto-ignition temperature

Not available.

Decomposition temperature

Not available.

Odour threshold Not available.

Evaporation rate Not available.

Flammability Not available.

Viscosity Not available.

Other information Not available.

### 10 - STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity and Chemical

stability

Product is stable under normal conditions of temperature and

pressure.

Possibility of hazardous

reactions

Avoid dust formation. Avoid heat and contact with incompatible materials. The product is finely divided and at certain

concentrations in the air, it can become explosive.

Conditions to avoid

High temperatures, heat, friction and contact with incompatible

materials.

Incompatible material

The product may be incompatible with reducing agents, powdered metals, organic materials, and combustible materials

Hazardous decomposition

products

Decomposition of product may generate toxic gases such as

CO, CO<sub>2</sub> oxides of aluminium and nitrogen.

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### 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

The product is not expected to be toxic to the oral, dermal and

inhalation routes.

Information regarding:

Acute toxicity Aluminium nitrate nonahydrate:

 $LD_{50}$  (oral, rats): > 2,000 mg/kg.

LD50 (dermal, rats): > 2,000 mg/kg.

 $LC_{50}$  (inhalation, rats, 4h): > 5 mg/L.

Skin irritation/corrosion Contact with the product causes irritation to the skin with

redness, dryness, pain.

Eye damage/irritation Contact with the product causes serious eye damage with

corneal burns, pain, redness, and tearing.

It is not expected that the product causes respiratory or skin

Respiratory or skin sensitization.

sensitization Test: Skin sensitisation (Landsteiner method, guinea pig): not

sensitising.

Reproductive cell

mutagenicity

It is not expected that the product presents reproductive cell

mutagenicity.

Carcinogenicity The product is not expected to cause cancer.

Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure

Specific target organ

toxicity - repeated

exposure

It is not expected that the product presents specific target organ toxicity by single exposure.

toxicity by single exposure.

It is not expected that the product presents specific target organ

toxicity by repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard It is not expected that the product presents aspiration hazard.

### 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Environmental effects, behavior, and fate of the product

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The product is not expected to exhibit ecotoxicity.

 $LC_{50}$  (Fish, 96h): > 100 mg/L.

Persistence and

The product is an inorganic substance for which the chemical assessment is based on the elemental concentration, biotic

assessment is based on the elemental concentration, bio

degradation in the environment is an irrelevant process.

It is expected that the product has low bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulative potential in aquatic organisms because it is an inorganic and insoluble

compound.

Mobility in soil: Not available.

Other adverse effects

There are not known adverse environmental effects of the

product.

### 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Description of waste residues and information on their safe handling and methods of disposal, including the disposal of any contaminated

packaging:

degradability

Must be disposed of as hazardous waste in compliance with local regulations. The treatment and disposal should be evaluated for each specific product.

Keep product residues in their original containers and properly closed. Disposal should be in accordance with the regulations for the product.

Do not reuse empty containers. These may contain product residues and should be kept closed and sent for appropriate

disposal as established for the product.

### 14 - TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International regulations

UN - "United Nations"

Land: Recommendations on the TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS

GOODS. Model Regulations

UN number: 1438

UN proper shipping name: ALUMINIUM NITRATE

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Transport hazard

class(es):

5.1

Subsidiary risk:

NA III

Packing group:

Sea: IMO – International Maritime Organization

International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG Code)

UN number: 1438

UN proper shipping name:

**ALUMINIUM NITRATE** 

Transport hazard

class(es):

5.1

Subsidiary risk: NA Packing group: III

Environmental hazards:

Product is not considered a marine pollutant..

EmS:

F-A, S-Q

Air:

IATA – International Air Transport Association

Dangerous Goods Regulation (DGR)

UN number: 1438

UN proper shipping name:

ALUMINIUM NITRATE

Transport hazard

class(es):

5.1

Subsidiary risk: NA Packing group: III

Consult regulations:

- International Maritime Organization. MARPOL: Articles, protocols, annexes, unified interpretations of the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973, as modified by the Protocol of 1978 relating thereto, consolidated

Transport in bulk according to MARPOL 73/78, Annex

II, and the IBC Code:

edition. IMO, London, 2006.

- International Maritime Organization. IBC code: International code for the construction and equipment of shipping carrying dangerous chemicals in bulk: With Standards and guidelines

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relevant to the code. IMO, London, 2007.

Special precautions: There is no need of special precautions.

### 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Labor Organization C170 Chemicals Convention,

from June 25th, 1990: Occupational Safety and Health - Toxic

Substances and Agents.

Appendix A, B, C, D, E, F.

Hazard Communication Standard (HCS) 29 CFR: 1910.1200 -

Safety, health, and

environmental

regulations/legislation

specific for the substance

or mixture

GLOBALLY HARMONIZED SYSTEM OF CLASSIFICATION

AND LABELLING OF CHEMICALS (GHS). 8. rev. ed.

U.S. Federal Regulations: United States inventory (TSCA): The

Aluminium nitrate nonahydrate is not listed.

SARA 302/304: Composition Information on ingredients: No

products were found.

California Proposition 65: This product does not contain any

Proposition 65 chemicals.

#### **16 - OTHER INFORMATION**

This SDS was prepared based on current knowledge about the proper product handling and under normal conditions of use, in accordance with the application specified on the packaging. Any other use of the product involving their combination with other materials, and use various forms of those indicated, are the responsibility of the user. Warns that the handling of any chemical substance requires the prior knowledge of its hazards for the user. In the workplace it is for the user company's product promotes training of its collaborators about the possible risks arising from exposure to the chemical.

SDS elaborated in May 2021.

#### Abbreviations:

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**ACGIH** – American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

**BCF** - Bioconcentration factor

**CAS** - Chemical Abstracts Service

**LC**<sub>50</sub> **–** Lethal Concentration 50%

LD<sub>50</sub> - Lethal Dose 50%

**ERPG** - Emergency Response Planning Guidelines

NIOSH - National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health

**OSHA** – Occupational Safety & Health Administration

PEL - Permissible Exposure Limit

**REL** – Recommended Exposure Limit

STEL - Short Term Exposure Limit

TLV - Threshold Limit Value

**TWA –** Time Weighted Average

#### Bibliographic references:

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